Managing Asthma Triggers

What is asthma?

Asthma is a disease that affects the tubes that carry air to your lungs (called airways). Asthma makes it hard for you to breathe. When a person has asthma, the airways get inflamed and smaller. This makes it harder for air to move in and out of the lungs.

Asthma can affect you in different ways. There are times when you may have asthma attacks every now and then. At other times, you may have them every day. This explains why your asthma treatment can change over time and why it is so important to pay attention to your symptoms.

Asthma triggers are any allergin or substance that causes your asthma to flare-up. They can be different from person to person and so it's important to know which ones affect you. Mark which of the listed triggers affect you in order to create your Asthma Action plan.



Solution Trigger • If you smoke and have asthma, the best thing you Cigarette Smoke If you have asthma, it's important not to smoke. Cigacan do is quit. rette smoke makes your asthma worse by harming the • If a family member smokes, ask that person not to airways of your lungs. Smoking may also cause lasting smoke inside the house, car, or any small spaces damage to your airways. with out air flow. • Keep food and garbage in closed containers (never **Pests** Many people with asthma are allergic to the dried leave food out). droppings and remains of cockroaches. Many people • Use bait or traps to get rid of cockroaches, mice, or rats. are also allergic to the hair, dander, and droppings of • If a spray is used to kill roaches, stay out of the room rodents. until the odor goes away. **Dust Mites** • Dust and vacuum your house using a vacuum with a Dust mites are tiny bugs you cannot see that live in HEPA (high-efficiency particulate air) filter. cloth and carpet. Dust and dust mites can be found • Use special dustproof covers for your pillows and in pillows, mattresses, stuffed toys, bedding, rugs or mattress. carpet. These can trigger asthma symptoms in people • Wash the sheets and blankets each week in hot water. who are allergic to dust mites. • Keep stuffed animals and toys off the bed. • Wash stuffed animals and toys weekly in hot water.

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Trigger	Solution
Mold	Fix leaky faucets, pipes, and other sources of water.
Mold and mold spores grow indoors when they land on damp or wet surfaces.	Clean mold off surfaces with a cleaner that has bleach in it.
	Replace or wash moldy shower curtains.
	Open a window or turn on the exhaust fan when you shower.
Pets Some people are allergic to the dander (the flakes of skin), dried saliva, or urine that comes from animals with fur or feathers.	Bathe your dog or cat weekly. This may cut down on its dander.
	Don't allow pets in your bedroom.
	Keep pets outside if possible.
	Vacuum often, ideally using a vacuum with a HEPA (high-efficiency particulate air) filter.
Pollen If you have an allergy to pollen or outdoor mold, allergy season can be tough on your asthma. While you can't avoid pollen entirely, it's good to know which seasons affect you the most.	• Try to keep your windows closed. If possible, use air conditioning.
	• Be sure to ask your healthcare provider if you need to change how you are managing your asthma before allergy season starts.
Strong Odors, Sprays, And Smoke If you have asthma, you may be very sensitive to strong odors or chemicals in the air.	• If possible, do not use a wood- burning stove, kerosene heater, or fireplace.
	• Try to stay away from strong odors and sprays, such as perfume, talcum powder, hair spray, paints, and pesticides.
My Plan of Action	
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Take your medicines	Stay in touch

Medicine's Name	How many times	When to take it

	Phone Number
Doctor	
Nurse	
Specialist	
Pharmacist	